

# Unit Vocabulary for the Blog

**Posting Directions:** You must post at least half of the vocabulary for the unit you have signed to complete (for odd numbered units round down). Posts should include not only the word plus a clear, easily understood definition but **MUST** explain the term's significance to European History. You must include at least three types of interactive files in your blog post. These interactive files serve as an extension of learning for all members of our class and should assist everyone in preparing for tests. Interactive files may include: videos, songs, interactive maps, pictures, links to prezzi/keynote presentations, newspaper articles. Other types of files may be appropriate depending on the unit, please ask in advance!

**Response Directions:** You must choose one ID term that was not covered by those posting and clearly explain not only what it is/was but also its significance to European History. The remaining terms for each unit are first come, first serve so please pay attention to due dates. If all terms have been exhausted then you must post a main idea for that unit (political, social, cultural, intellectual, diplomatic, economic). Late posts will be docked 25 pts. Posts which repeat a previously stated idea will be docked 50 pts.

## Renaissance:

1. The Fugger Family
2. Ottoman Empire
3. Canon Law
4. Feudalism
5. Black Death
6. Subsistence Economy
7. Carnival
8. Cottage Industry
9. City-state
10. Parliament
11. Holy Roman Empire
12. Mercenaries
13. Johann Gutenberg
14. Pope Julius II

15. Sistine Chapel
16. Renaissance
17. Condottieri
18. The Medici Family
19. Petarch
20. Humanists
21. Leonardo da Vinci
22. Raphael
23. Perspective
24. Girolamo Savonarola
25. Niccolo Machiavelli
26. Francesco Sforza
27. Artemisia Gentilesch

## **Reformation**

1. Albrecht Durer
2. Desiderius Erasmus
3. Christian Humanism
4. John Wyclif
5. Indulgences
6. Martin Luther
7. 95 Theses
8. Edict of Worms
9. German Peasants' Revolt
10. Protestants
11. Charles V

12. Peace of Augsburg
13. Zwingli
14. Anabaptists
15. John Calvin
16. John Knox
17. Predestination
18. Anglican Church
19. Act of Supremacy
20. Catholic Reformation
21. Ignatius Loyola
22. Council of Trent
23. Baroque
24. Hanseatic League
25. Interdiction
26. Excommunication

### **New Monarchs/Exploration**

1. Christopher Columbus
2. Montezuma
2. Hernan Cortes
2. Pizarro
3. Ferdinand Magellan
4. Conquistadors
5. New Monarchies
6. Spanish Armada
7. Reconquista

8. Spanish Inquisition
9. Enclosure Act
10. Louis IX of France
11. Ferdinand of Aragon
12. Isabella of Castille
13. Henry VII
14. Star Chamber (Court)
15. Henry VIII
16. Edward VI
17. Mary I "Bloody Mary"
18. Elizabeth I
19. Price/Commercial Revolution
20. Columbian Exchange
21. Syphilis
22. Escorial (Palace)
23. Book of Common Prayer
24. Sir Thomas More
25. Poor Laws
26. William Shakespeare
27. Philip II of Spain
28. Don Quixote

## **Wars of Religion**

1. Defenestration of Prague
2. Huguenots
3. Concordat of Bologna

4. Catherine de Medici
5. St. Bartholomew's Day Massacre
6. Politiques
7. Henry of Navarre (Henry IV)
8. Edict of Nantes
9. Cardinal Richelieu
10. Thirty Years' War
11. Albert Wallenstein
12. Gustavus Adolphus
13. Treaty of Westphalia
14. James I
15. James II
16. Charles I
17. Charles II
18. Divine Right of Kings
19. English Civil War
20. Roundheads
21. Cavaliers
22. New Model Army
23. Oliver Cromwell
24. Rump Parliament
25. Diggers
26. Gunpowder Plot
27. Test Act
28. Whigs

29. Tories
30. William and Mary
31. Writ of Habeas Corpus
32. Glorious Revolution
33. Bill of Rights (English)
34. John Locke

## **Absolutism**

1. Absolutism
2. Enlightened Despot
3. Mercantilism
4. Jean-Baptiste Colbert
5. Versailles
6. Revocation of the Edict of Nantes
7. Junker
8. Great Elector Frederick William
9. Ivan the Terrible
10. Peter the Great
11. St. Petersburg
12. Balance of Power
13. Catherine the Great
14. Cardinal Mazarin

## **Scientific Revolution**

1. Galileo Galilei
2. Ptolemaic System
3. Nicholas Copernicus

4. Tycho Brahe
5. Johannes Kepler
6. Francis Bacon
7. Rene Descartes
8. Inductive v. Deductive Reasoning
9. Sir Issac Newton
10. Heliocentric Universe
11. Geocentric Universe

## Enlightenment

1. Enlightenment
2. Philosophe
3. Baron de Montesquieu
4. Voltaire
5. Denis Diderot
6. The Encyclopedia
7. Jean-Jacques Rousseau
8. Wolfgang Amadeus Mozart
9. Salons
10. Frederick II (the Great)
11. Catherine the Great
12. Laissez-faire
13. Immanuel Kant
14. John Locke
15. Mary Wollstonecraft
16. Maria Theresa

## French Revolution

1. Louis XVI
2. Marie Antoniette
3. The Estates General
4. 1st Estate
5. 2nd Estate
6. 3rd Estate
7. The National Assembly
8. The Bastille
9. Jean-Paul Marat
10. Tennis Court Oath
11. Georges-Jacques Danton
12. Jacobins
13. Sans-culottes
14. The Reign of Terror
15. Committee of Public Safety
16. Maximilien Robespierre
17. De-christinization
18. Thermidorian Reaction
19. The Directory
20. Olympe de Gouges

## Napoleon

1. Napoleon Bonaparte
2. Consulate
3. Concordat 1801



4. Battle of Trafalgar
5. Confederation of the Rhine
6. Napoleonic Code
7. Continental System
8. Peninsular War
9. Russian Invasion of 1812
10. Louis XVII
11. Elba
12. 100 Days
13. Waterloo
14. St. Helena
15. Jean Louis David
16. Duke of Wellington

## Romanticism and Revolution

1. Congress of Vienna
2. Metternich
3. Conservatism
4. Liberalism
5. Decembrist Revolt
6. Rotten boroughs
7. Reform Bill 1832
8. Repeal of the Corn Laws
9. Romanticism
10. Utilitarianism
11. John Stuart Mill

12. Beethoven

13. Faust

14. Concert of Europe

15. Louis Napoleon Bonaparte (Napoleon III)

## Unification Movements

1. Guiseppe Garibaldi

2. Risorgimento

3. Victor Emmanuel II

4. Camilio di Cavour

5. National Union

6. Otto von Bismark

7. Realpolitik

8. Franco-Prussian War

9. Francis Joseph

## Industrial Revolution and Victorian Era

1. Crystal Palace

2. Queen Victoria

3. Prince Albert of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha

4. Tsar Alexander II

5. Charles Darwin

6. The Crimean War

7. Florence Nightingale

8. Repeal of Corn Laws 1846

9. William Gladstone

10. Benjamin Disraeli

11. Poor Law
12. Emancipation of Serfs (Russian)
13. Nihilists
14. Russo-Japanese War
15. Spinning Jenny
16. Manchester
17. Jeremy Bentham
18. Thomas Malthus
19. Adam Smith
20. Productivity
21. Henry Bessemer
22. Louis Pasteur
23. Marie Curie
24. Canals

## Imperialism, Nationalism, Marxism, etc.

1. Karl Marx
2. Sickness Insurance Law of 1883
3. Syllabus of Error
4. Emmeline Pankhurst
5. Jean-Francois Millet
6. Pablo Picasso
7. Friedrich Nietzsche
8. Sigmund Freud
9. Avant-grande
10. Georges Seurat

11. Leopold II
12. Congo
13. William Gladstone
14. Scramble for Africa
15. Congress of Berlin
16. Boers
17. Boer War
18. Cecil Rhodes
19. Boxers
20. Sepoy Mutiny

## World War I

1. Triple Alliance
2. Francis Joseph
3. Pan-Slav Nationalism
4. Bosnia and Herzegovina
5. Bismarck
6. Entente Cordiale
7. Archduke Franz Ferdinand
8. Sarajavo
9. Black Hand
10. Gavrilo Princip
11. "Domino Effect"
12. Schlieffen Plan
13. Triple Entente
14. Battle of the Somme

15. Battle of the Marne
16. Trench Warfare
17. Red Baron
18. Unrestricted Submarine Warfare
19. Lusitania
20. Zimmerman Note (Telegram)
21. "Peace, Land, and bread"
22. Article 231
23. Wilson's Fourteen Points

## Russian Revolution

1. Nicholas II
2. Duma
3. V.I. Lenin
4. Trotsky
5. Bolsheviks
6. February Revolution
7. October Revolution
8. Peace of Brest Litovsk
9. Communist Party
10. Joseph Stalin
11. Five Year Plan
12. Potemkin Village

## Years Between the Wars

1. German inflation
2. Sinn Fein

3. Winston Churchill
4. Dadism
5. Fascism
6. Rise of Benito Mussolini
7. Rise of Adolf Hitler
8. Great Depression
9. Neville Chamberlain
10. Spanish Civil War
11. Weimar Republic
12. Hitler Youth
13. Kristallnacht
14. General Francis Franco
15. Axis
16. Appeasement

## World War II

1. Blitzkrieg
2. Charles de Gaulle
3. Battle of Britain
4. Pearl Harbor
5. Alfred Dreyfus Affair
6. Anne Frank
7. Vichy
8. Erwin Rommel
9. Battle of Stalingrad
10. D-Day Invasion

11. Sudetenland
12. Auschwitz
13. Battle of Al Alamein
14. Final Solution
15. Hiroshima and Nagasaki Bombings

## Cold War

1. Postdam Settlement
2. USSR
3. Cold War
4. NATO
5. People's Republic of China
6. Tito
7. Krushchev
8. Marshall Plan
9. Korean War
10. Warsaw Pact
11. Sputnik
12. KBG

## Collapse of Communism

1. Margaret Thatcher
2. New Labor
3. SALT I and II
4. Bloody Sunday
5. The Troubles
6. Gorbachev

7. Perestroika
8. Collapse of the Berlin Wall
9. Collapse of Soviet Union
10. Boris Yeltsin
11. Yugoslavia

## Europe Today

1. European Union (EU)
2. Third World
3. World Trade Organization
4. Terrorism
5. Yitzhak Rabin
6. Al Qaeda
7. Gulf War
8. September 11, 2001 (9/11)



